



REPUBLIKA HRVATSKA

Ministarstvo zaštite okoliša
i zelene tranzicije

Zavod za zaštitu okoliša i prirode

Klimatske promjene - rizik za akvakulturu

Aljoša Duplić

15. Međunarodna konferencija o akvakulturi

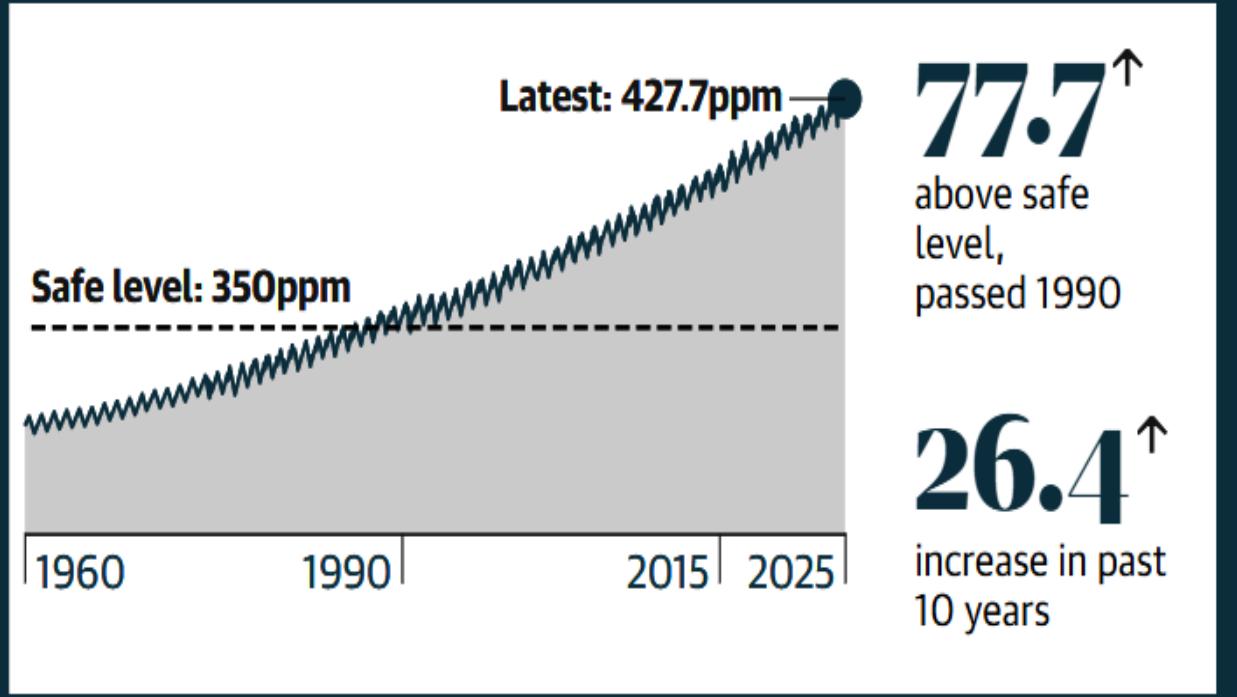
Vukovar, 2. – 4. travnja 2025.

The most important number of the climate crisis:

427.7

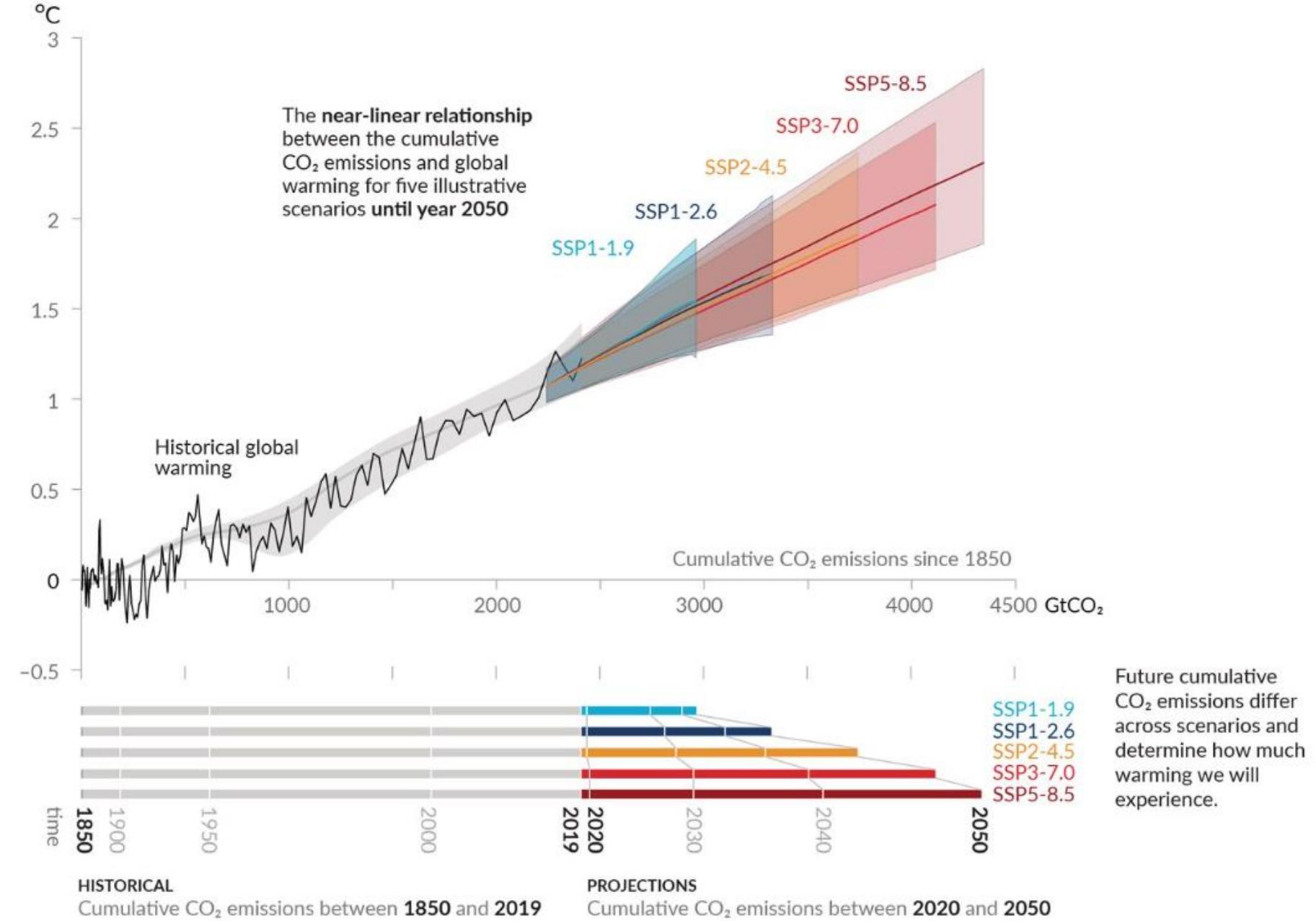
atmospheric CO₂ in parts per million, 1 April 2025

Source: NOAA. Chart baseline is 280ppm - the preindustrial average. Safe level a stabilisation scenario set out by IPCC. Daily average CO₂ value at Mauna Loa.



CO₂ trecker <https://www.theguardian.com/uk/environment>

Global surface temperature increase since 1850–1900 ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) as a function of cumulative CO_2 emissions (Gt CO_2)



Preuzeto iz IPCC, 2021.

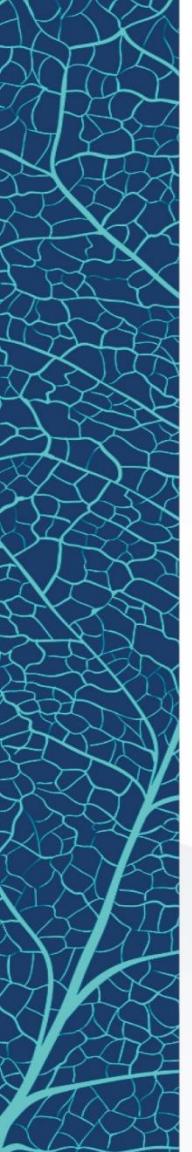
Akvakultura nezaobilazna grana u proizvodnji hrane

2010.-2019. porast u EU 11 % u proizvodnji i 40% u vrijednosti

1,37 milijardi tona

4,99 milijardi EUR

~ 25 % hrane iz mora iz akvakulture

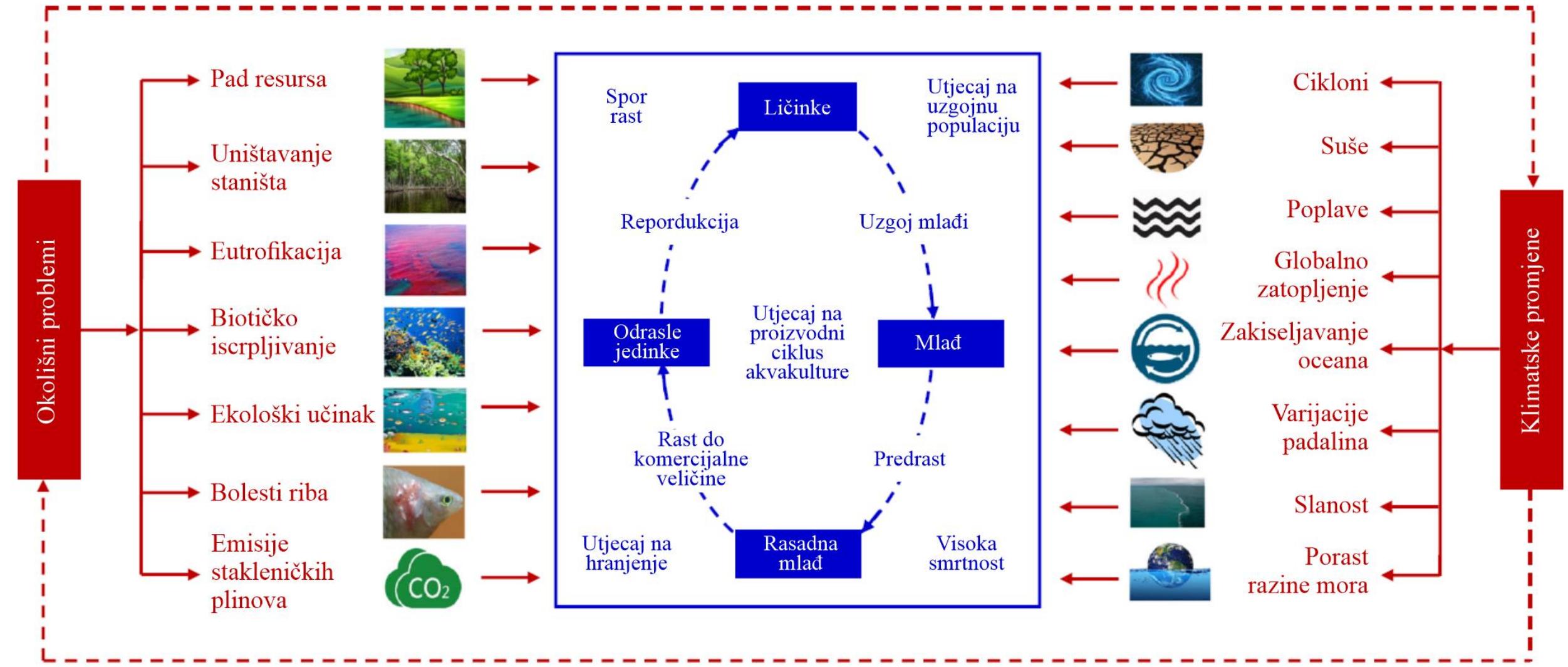


Kratkoročni utjecaji klimatskih promjena

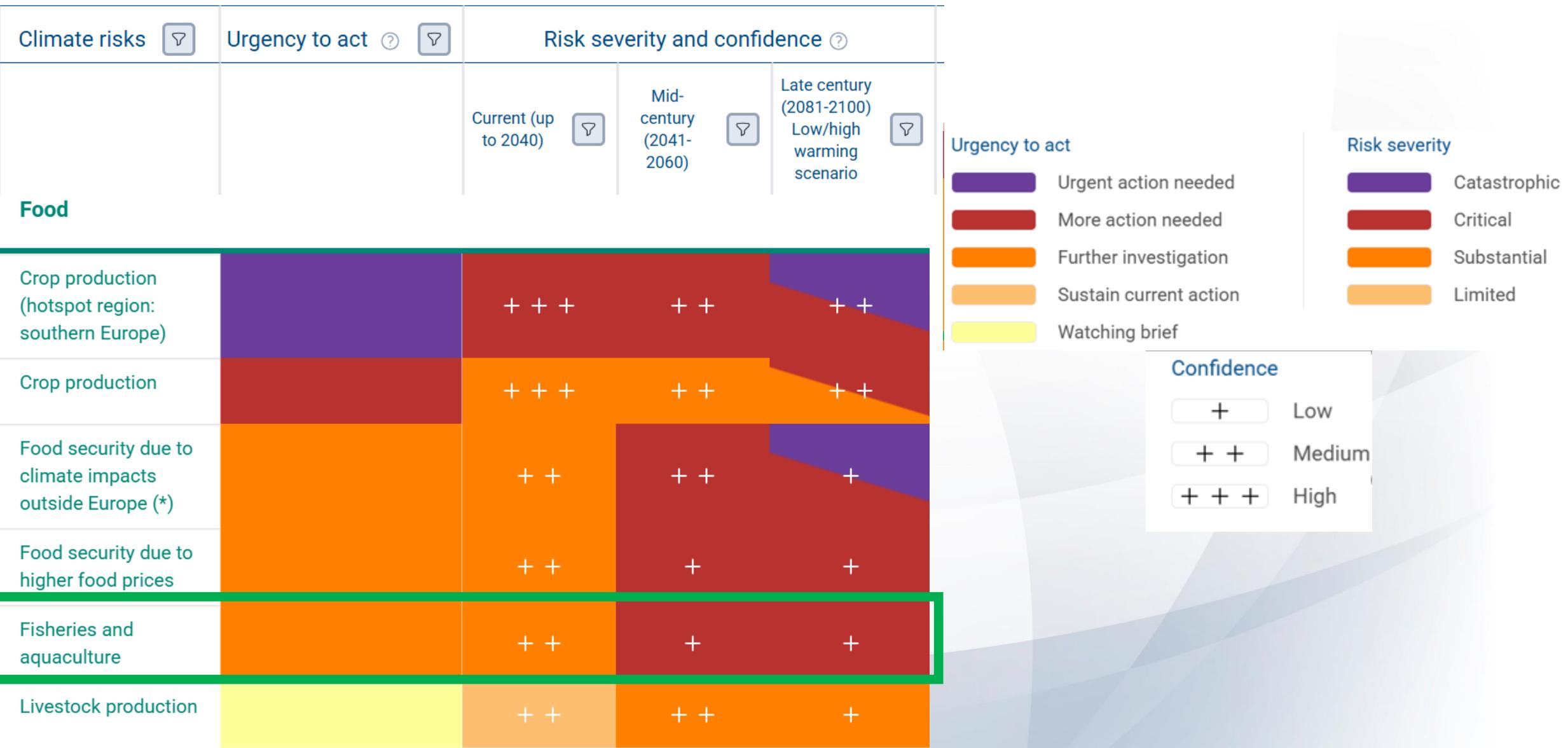
- ekstremni događaji (poplave, olujna nevremena)
- bolesti i parazita
- štetno cvjetanja algi
- toplinski valovi

Dugoročni utjecaji klimatskih promjena

- promjene temperature
- promjene padalina
- zakiseljavanja mora
- učestalost i opseg hipoksije
- porasta razine mora



Preuzeto iz Ahmed i sur. 2019.





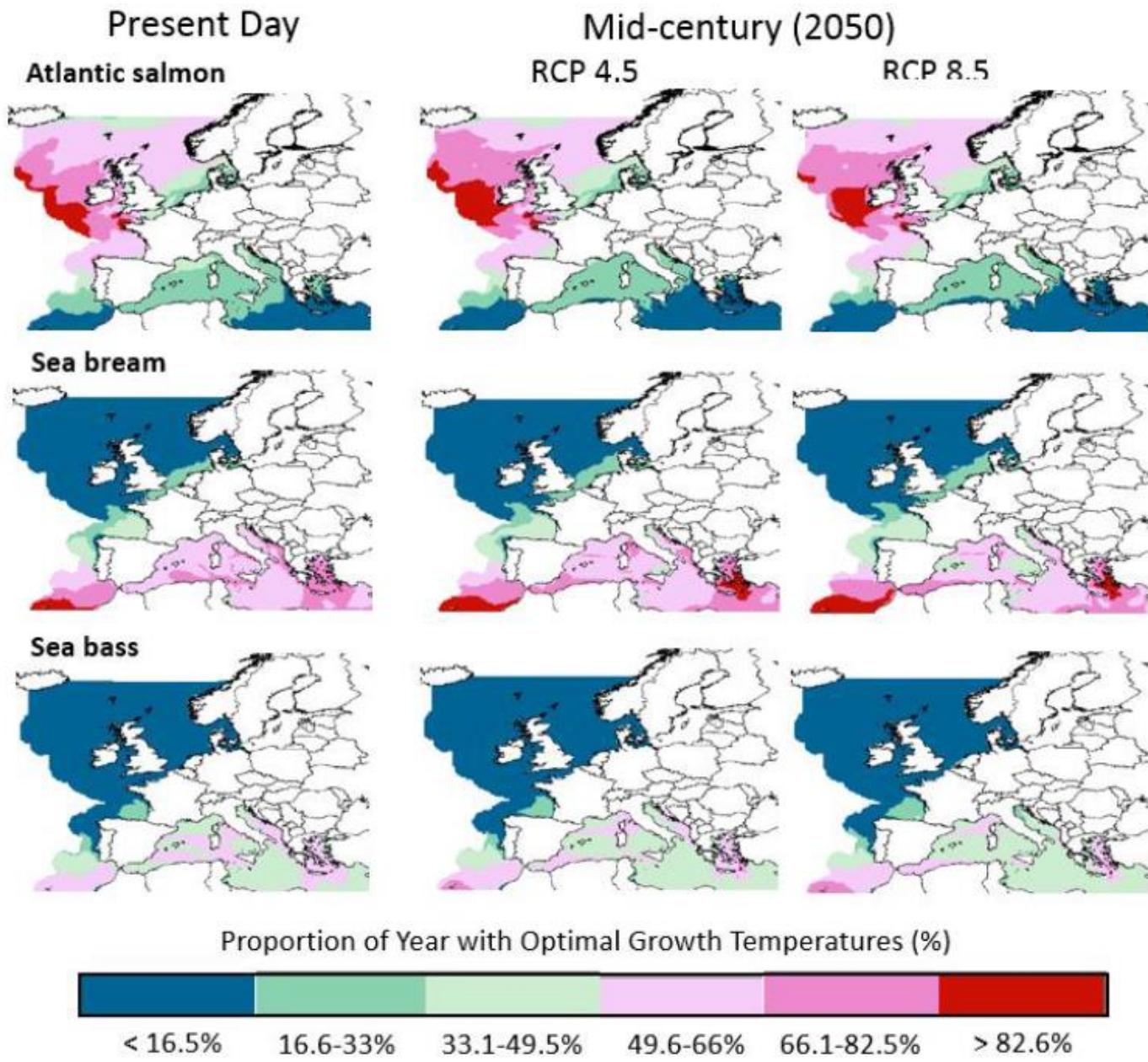
Smjerovi djelovanja:

Prilagodba – smanjenje ranjivosti, povećanje prilagodljivosti i otpornosti

- prostorno-vremenske specifičnosti
- neizravna ranjivost

Ublažavanje – smanjenje ugljičnog otiska akvakulture
(uzgoj – proizvodnja – distribucija proizvoda)

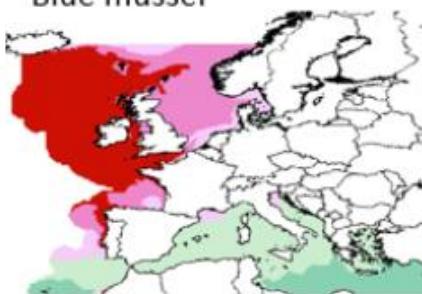
Cilj osigurana sigurnost hrane kroz ekološki i ekonomski održivu akvakulturu



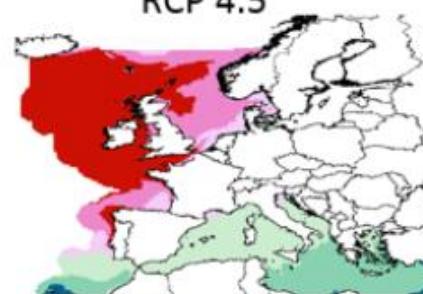
Present Day

Mid-century (2050)

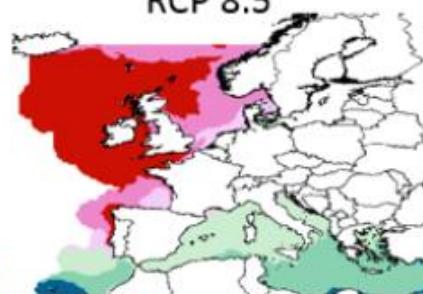
Blue mussel



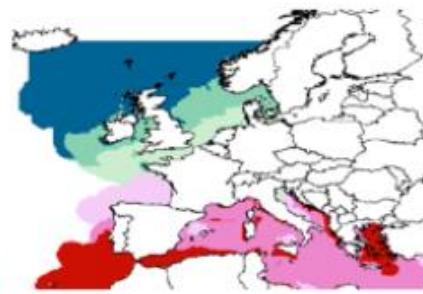
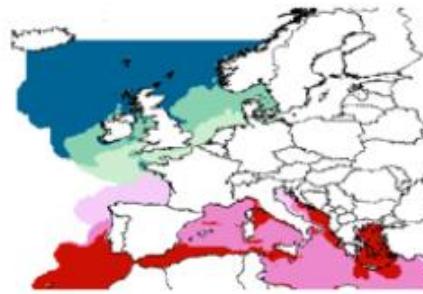
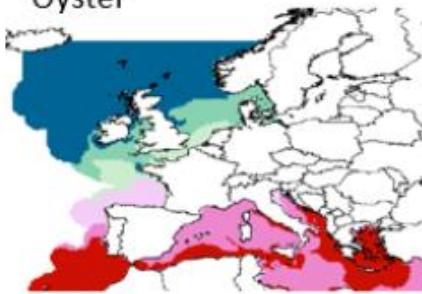
RCP 4.5



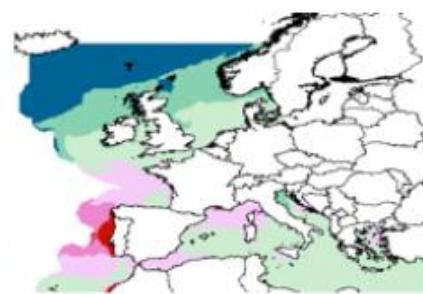
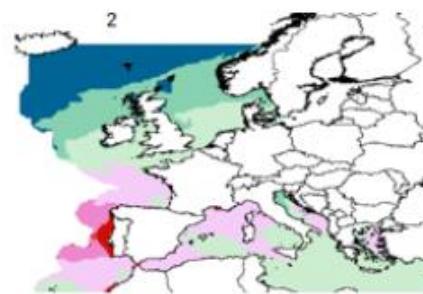
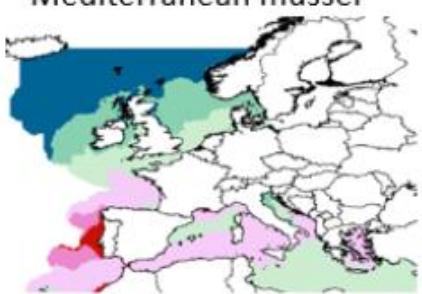
RCP 8.5



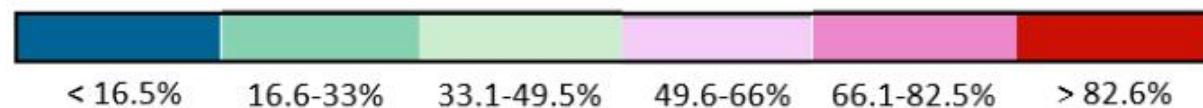
Oyster

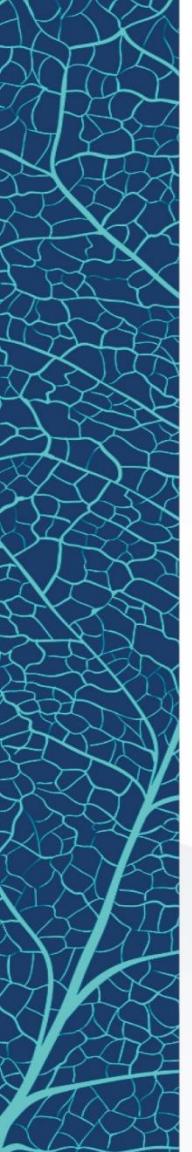


Mediterranean mussel



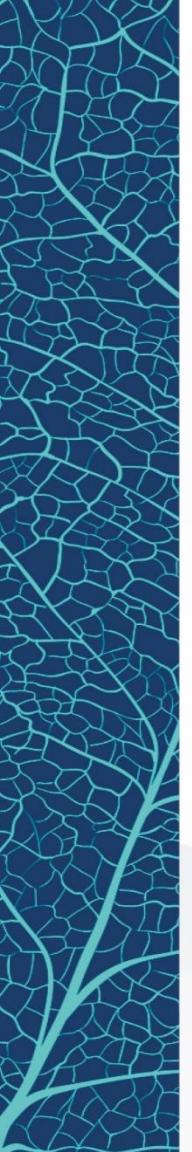
Proportion Year within Optimal Growth Temperatures (%)





Prilagodbe klimatskim promjenama

- mijenjanje i diversifikaciju sustava akvakulture
- integrirani uzgoj (primarno marikultura)
- uzgoj u recirkulacijskim sustavima
- pametno prostorno planiranje
- razvoj novih scenarija i predikcijskih modela visoke razlučivosti – prostorno-vremenske karakteristike
- genska selekcija
- bolje upravljanje uzgajalištima
- otporniji kavezi na vremenske ekstreme kaveza
- promjena lokacija uzgajališta
- uzgoj na većim dubinama
- sustav ranog uzbunjivanja
- poboljšana aeracija i pročišćavanje vode



Za očekivati izraženiji negativan utjecaj uzgajališta na okoliš

- Moguće rješenje integrirani uzgoj
- Prilagođavanje uvjeta uzgoja

Short term (2 years)

1 st	Misinformation and disinformation
2 nd	Extreme weather events
3 rd	State-based armed conflict
4 th	Societal polarization
5 th	Cyber espionage and warfare
6 th	Pollution
7 th	Inequality
8 th	Involuntary migration or displacement
9 th	Geoeconomic confrontation
10 th	Erosion of human rights and/or civic freedoms

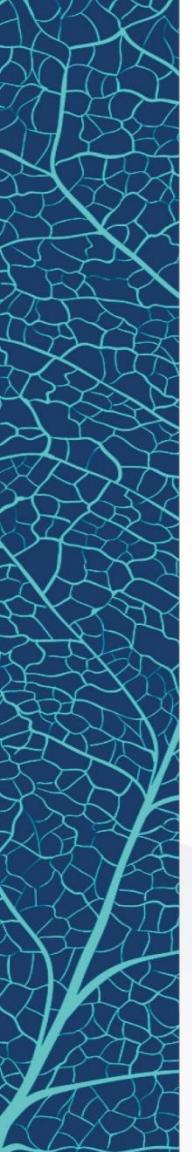
Long term (10 years)

1 st	Extreme weather events
2 nd	Biodiversity loss and ecosystem collapse
3 rd	Critical change to Earth systems
4 th	Natural resource shortages
5 th	Misinformation and disinformation
6 th	Adverse outcomes of AI technologies
7 th	Inequality
8 th	Societal polarization
9 th	Cyber espionage and warfare
10 th	Pollution

Risk categories

- █ Economic
- █ Environmental
- █ Geopolitical
- █ Societal
- █ Technological

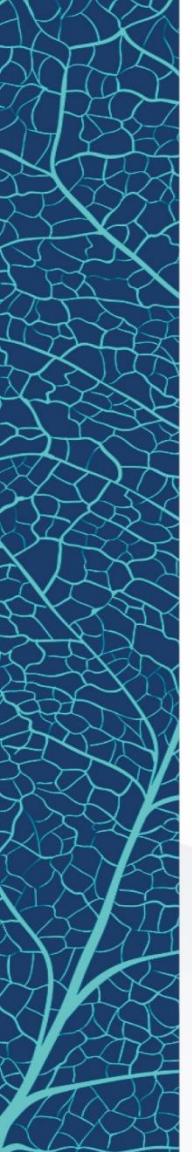
Izvor: World Economic Forum Global Risks Perception Survey 2024.-2025.



Europski zeleni plan Strategija od polja do stola

Strategija prilagodbe klimatskim promjenama u Republici Hrvatskoj za razdoblje do 2040. godine s pogledom na 2070. godinu

Nacionalni plan razvoja akvakulture za razdoblje od 2021. do 2027. godine



Zakon o klimatskim promjenama i zaštiti ozonskog sloja (NN 65/2025)

- uspostava „centra za prilagodbu klimatskim promjenama” tijekom 2025.

Hvala na pažnji

Ministarstvo zaštite okoliša i zelene tranzicije

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